

**TOWN OF GROTON
FYE 2016 ADOPTED BUDGET**

APPENDICES

A. Glossary-----	373
B. Acronyms-----	376
C. Object Codes with Descriptions-----	377



TOWN OF GROTON, CONNECTICUT
GLOSSARY OF TERMS
FYE 2016

ACCRUAL BASIS - a basis of accounting in which transactions are recognized at the time they are incurred, as opposed to when cash is received or spent.

ADJUSTED BUDGET - The original adopted budget plus any transfers or supplemental appropriations passed as of a certain date.

APPROPRIATION - An authorization granted by a legislative body to make expenditures and incur obligations for specific purposes. Usually authorization is limited in the amount and the time in which it may be expended.

AREAS OF SERVICE - A group of related activities aimed at accomplishing a major service or program for which a governmental unit is responsible. Examples of Areas of Service are: General Government, Public Safety, Planning and Development, and Human Services.

ASSESSED VALUATION - A valuation set upon real estate or other property by a government as a basis for levying taxes. In Connecticut, the assessed value is currently set at seventy percent of appraised value.

BALANCED BUDGET - For all of its appropriated funds, the Town Manager submits budgets in which estimated expenditures equal estimated revenues and surplus (fund balance applied).

BENEFIT - A payment made or entitlement available in accordance with a labor agreement or contract.

BONUS - Something given or paid in addition to what is usual or expected.

BUDGET - A plan of financial operation containing an estimate of proposed expenditures for a single fiscal year (July 1 through June 30) and the proposed means for financing them.

BUDGETARY BASIS - Refers to the basis of accounting used to estimate financing sources and uses in the budget. This generally takes one of three forms: GAAP, cash or modified accrual.

BUDGET DOCUMENT - As defined by the Charter of the Town of Groton, not later than March 15th, the Manager files the proposed budget including a budget message outlining the financial policy of the Town Government which

describes the important features of the plan indicating major changes from the current year and clearly summarizes the contents. This budget document includes:

- Actual revenues and expenditures during the past fiscal year, total estimated revenues and expenditures for the past fiscal year, Department's requests for expenditures for the ensuing fiscal year, and the Manager's recommendation of itemized revenues to be collected and amounts to be appropriated for the ensuing fiscal year.
- Statistical information to aid evaluation of proposed programs to determine appropriate levels of service.

CAPITAL ASSETS - Land, improvements to land, easements, buildings, building improvements, vehicles, machinery, equipment, works of art and historical treasures, infrastructure, and all other tangible or intangible assets that are used in operations and have an initial, individual cost of more than \$10,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years.

CAPITAL BUDGET - A plan of proposed capital projects and the means of financing them for a current fiscal period. Examples include construction of a police station, establishing a new park.

CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT - A major improvement or betterment of a non-recurring nature to the physical plant of the municipality as differentiated from ordinary repairs or maintenance of a recurring nature (CSS Sec 8-160). Appropriations from this fund shall be made only for capital assets, projects or acquisitions of a non-recurring nature, with a cost of over \$25,000 and with a useful life of over five years (GTO #179, 9-17-85).

CAPITAL RESERVE FUND - An account in which annual governmental fund appropriations are accumulated to fund multi-year capital projects.

CHARACTER OF EXPENDITURE - A grouping of expenditures on the basis of the nature of goods or services purchased, as follows:

- A. Personnel Services - Direct payment to employees of wages and salaries and selected benefits through normal payroll procedures.

B. Operating Expense - Payment of ordinary and recurring operating expenses not otherwise classified.

CONNECTICARD FUND - A special revenue fund established to account for the revenues and expenses of State grants which are to be used for Library purposes only.

CONTINGENCY - A budgetary reserve to provide for emergency and unanticipated expenditures.

COST CENTER - A specific area of work performed in carrying out department responsibilities. The Assessment Division (10133) is a cost center in the Finance Department Function (1013).

DEBT SERVICE - The amount of money required to pay the interest and principal of outstanding bonded debt.

DEPARTMENT - An organizational unit in which various services are managed.

ENCUMBRANCE - Legal commitments in the form of purchase orders or contracts which are chargeable to an appropriation and for which the part of the appropriation is reserved. The legal commitment ceases to be an encumbrance when paid or when an actual liability for payment is recorded.

EQUALIZED NET GRAND LIST (ENGL) - is the estimate of the market value of all taxable property in a municipality. Municipalities revalue their Grand Lists based on schedules established by the CT General Assembly. Thus, there can be a marked difference between the market value of all property and the assessed value. The State of CT's Office of Policy and Management calculates the ENGL from sales and assessment ratio information and grand list reports filed by the municipality.

EXPENDITURES - This term designates the costs of goods delivered or services rendered, whether paid or unpaid, as well as provision for debt retirement and capital outlays.

FISCAL YEAR - A twelve month period of time to which the annual budget applies and at the end of which a governmental unit determines financial position and results of operations (July 1 through June 30).

FYE (Fiscal Year Ended) - Connecticut municipalities operate on the uniform fiscal year July 1 to June 30. A listing of "FYE 2016", means

the fiscal year which began on July 1, 2015 and ends on June 30, 2016.

FLEET RESERVE FUND - A special revenue fund established to accumulate funds necessary to replace equipment and vehicles and to purchase fuel and parts.

FUNCTION - A grouping of expenditures on the basis of specific and distinct cost centers or services performed by a department.

FUND - An independent fiscal and accounting entity with a self balancing set of accounts, in which are recorded cash and/or other resources together with all related liabilities, obligations, reserves and equities. All funds are segregated for the purpose of carrying on specific activities or attaining certain objectives in accordance with special regulations, restrictions, or limitations.

FUND BALANCE APPLIED - The amount of unreserved/undesignated fund balance that is used to balance a particular budget.

FUND BALANCE; UNRESERVED, UNDESIGNATED - The excess of assets of a governmental fund or trust fund over its liabilities and reserved fund balance accounts.

GAAP - Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. Uniform minimum standards for financial accounting and recording, encompassing the conventions, rules, and procedures that define accepted accounting principles.

GENERAL FUND - All expenditures supported by general property taxes and other revenues designated for general governmental and educational purposes.

GENERAL OBLIGATION (GO) BONDS - Bonds that are secured by the Town's "full faith and credit" pledge to repay debt. GO bonds issued by the Town are repaid from taxes and other general revenue sources.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS - All funds and financing supported by general property taxes and other revenues designated for governmental and educational purposes.

GOVERNMENT SUBDIVISION - The Town of Groton has two political subdivisions, the City of Groton and the Groton Long Point Association. Seven additional special districts are organized units of government within the Town which also have separate governing bodies and taxing authority. The districts were established by the

State legislature for specific purposes such as fire and police protection.

GRAND LIST - A total value of all taxable real estate, personal property and motor vehicles upon which the property tax levy is allocated among the property owners in the Town, the political subdivisions, the fire/special districts, and the sewer district.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE - Revenue received from other governments (State, Federal) in the form of grants, shared revenues, or payments in lieu of taxes.

LEVY - The total amount of taxes imposed by a governmental unit.

LoCIP (Local Capital Improvement Program) - The amount of State funds provided as financial assistance to municipalities for eligible projects within its five-year capital improvement plan.

MILL RATE - The rate applied to assessed valuation to determine property taxes. The Town mill rate for the FYE 2016 Adopted Budget is 20.95 mills. A mill is the amount of tax paid for each \$1,000 of assessed value and is \$1.00 of tax for each \$1,000 of assessed value. For the FYE 2016 budget, this means that \$20.95 in property taxes must be paid for every \$1,000 of assessed value of property.

MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS - The basis of accounting under which expenditures are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred and revenues are recorded when measurable and available to finance expenditures of the fiscal period.

OBJECT CODE - As used in expenditure classifications, this term applies to the article purchased or the service obtained, such as contractual services, utilities, postage, equipment maintenance, overtime, etc.

OBLIGATIONS - Amounts which a governmental unit may be required legally to meet out of its resources. This includes actual liabilities and unliquidated encumbrances.

OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS - (OPEB) Refers to post employment benefits other than pension benefits and includes post employment health care benefits, i.e., medical, dental, vision, hearing and other health-related benefits and other types of post employment benefits, i.e., life insurance, disability, long-term care and other benefits provided separately from a pension plan.

OPERATING EXPENSES - Expenditures for day-to-day operations, such as postage, materials and supplies, routine maintenance of equipment, professional development and travel.

ORDINANCE - A formal legislative enactment by the Council or governing body of a municipality which has full force and effect of law within the boundaries of the municipality to which it applies. A resolution differs from an ordinance in that it requires less legal formality and carries lower legal status.

PERSONNEL SERVICES - Cost related to compensating employees, including salaries and wages and benefits.

PILOT - Payment in lieu of taxes. Various grants received from the State of Connecticut.

REPRESENTATIVE TOWN MEETING (RTM) - An elected body of not more than forty-one (41) members who shall approve or amend budgets passed by the Town Council, accept or reject bonding ordinances and exercise other powers as granted under the State Statutes and the Town Charter.

RESERVE - An account which records a portion of fund balance which is legally segregated for some future use and which is, therefore, not available for further appropriation or expenditure.

REVENUE - This term designates additions to assets which do not increase any liability, do not represent the recovery of an expenditure, and do not represent contributions of fund capital.

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND - Accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditure for specified purposes.

SPICER TRUST/LOCAL ASSISTANCE FUND - A special revenue fund established by stipulated judgment to be used for the benefit, maintenance, and support of poor residents.

SUBSIDY - An appropriation of funds from a government to aid in establishing or maintaining a service deemed advantageous to the public.

TRANSFER FROM OTHER FUNDS - Loans or transfer amounts made from one fund to another.

TRUST FUND - A fund separate from the General Fund used to account for assets held by the Town in a trustee capacity, e.g. the Spicer Trust Fund, Pension Fund.

TOWN OF GROTON, CONNECTICUT

ACRONYMS**FYE 2016**

ACO	-Animal Control Officer
BAA	-Board of Assessment Appeals
BOE	-Board of Education
CAD	-Computer Aided Drafting
CCM	-Connecticut Conference of Municipalities
CEDAS	-CT Economic Development Association
COG	-Council of Governments
CRF	-Computer Replacement Fund
DARE	-Drug Abuse Resistance Education
DCYS	-Department of Children & Youth Services
DWI	-Driving While Intoxicated
ECHO	-Eastern CT Housing Opportunities
EMS	-Emergency Medical Service
FTE	-Full Time Employee
FSC	-Family Support Center
FYE	-Fiscal Year End
GASB	-Government Accounting Standards Board
GFOA	-Government Finance Officers Association
GIS	-Geographic Information System
GLPA	-Groton Long Point Association
GMEA	-Groton Municipal Employees Association
GMTV	-Groton Municipal Television
GREAT	-Gang Resistance Education and Training
GSS	-Groton Social Services
HRDG	-Human Resources Development Grant
LoCIP	-Local Capital Improvement Program
LLHD	-Ledge Light Health District
MASH	-Mystic Area Shelter & Hospitality
MDT's	-Mobile Data Terminals
MED	-Medical Emergency Dispatch
MIS	-Management Information Systems
MSW	-Municipal Solid Waste
NLC	-National League of Cities
NAWAS	-National Warning System
NRZ	-Neighborhood Revitalization Zone
PBFD	-Poquonnock Bridge Fire Department
OPDS	-Office of Planning & Development Services
OPEB	-Other Post-Employment Benefits
PILOT	-Payment in Lieu of Taxes
RSVP	-Retired Senior Volunteer Programs
RTM	-Representative Town Meeting
SCADD	-Southeast Council on Alcohol & Drug Dependence
SCCOG	-Southeastern Connecticut Council of Governments
SCRRA	-Southeastern Connecticut Regional Resource Recovery Authority
SECTER	-Southeastern CT Enterprise Region
SSBG	-Social Service Block Grant
TEA-21	-Transportation Equity Act for the 21 st Century
TECHCONN	-Technology for CT
TVCCA	-Thames Valley Council for Community Action
VNA	-Visiting Nurses Association
WPCF	-Water Pollution Control Facility
YFS	-Youth & Family Services

**TOWN OF GROTON, CONNECTICUT
OBJECT CODES WITH DESCRIPTIONS
FYE 2016**

PERSONNEL SERVICES

5101 Regular Full Time Personnel

Employees working a minimum of 35 hours per week on a year-round basis.

5102 Part Time Personnel

- a) **Part Time** - employees working less than twenty (20) hours per week year round or for recurring periods exceeding six-months (less than 1,027 hours per year).
- b) **On Call Employees** - employees such as Dispatchers and Supernumeraries (Police Department) who are available on an as-needed basis.
- c) **Temporary** – full-time employees hired in a regular classification for five (5) months or less (and/or as otherwise set forth in any Collective Bargaining Agreement) to replace a regular employee on leave or to accomplish a non-recurring project or assignment.

5103 Seasonal Personnel

Employees working part-time or full-time on a recurring basis for less than six (6) months in a calendar year (e.g. summer employees).

5104 Overtime Pay

Additional pay for hourly paid employees who work more than the normal number of hours in a pay period or day. This could usually be paid at straight, time and one-half or double times the normal hourly rate.

5105 Longevity Pay

Payments received based on one's length of employment with the Town beginning on an employee's anniversary date in accordance with their labor agreement.

5106 College Incentive Pay

Incentive payments made to Police Officers for college credit and/or degrees.

5107 Shift Replacement Overtime

Used by the Police Department to charge an officer's time when he/she is brought in on overtime to cover another officer's absence.

5109 Salary Adjustments

Normally, used to reflect salary adjustments paid out of a function budget for accrued vacation hours and a retiree's sick leave hours. Also used to account for salary adjustments that could bring about the elimination of positions and/or furlough days.

- 5110 Regular Part Time**
Employees that work on a year round basis at least twenty but less than thirty-five hours per week. Generally are included in collective bargaining units.
- 5111 Premium Pay/Out of Class**
Used to charge extra pay for work performed out of one's normal classification or as a premium pay for performing certain activities. In Police accounts, used when an officer cashes in accumulated paid holidays.
- 5112 Sick Incentive**
Incentive for employees not to use sick leave. Police Officers are awarded one day's pay for each quarter no sick leave is taken. Employees affiliated with the GMEA receive a \$50.00 payment for each quarter of perfect attendance. Depending on labor agreements, other employees who have sick leave accrued in excess of 200 days can have it converted to pay in the ratio of 3 sick day's equivalent to one day's pay.
- 5115 Shift Premium**
Premium for working evening or night shift.
- 5116 Wage Continuation**
Wages paid to an injured employee prior to a determination of workers compensation eligibility.
- 5117 Allowances**
Payments made to an employee in lieu of furnishing a Town owned vehicle on a permanent basis for business purposes. Also included are payments made to employees (on a non-reimbursable basis) for meals, clothing, tools, fluids, etc. as per the labor agreements.
- 5119 Salary Reimbursement**
Used to offset the home based salary expenditures when funds are expected to be received from outside sources.
- 5151 Social Security**
Represents the Town's contribution of 6.2% on wages and up to \$117,000 for Old Age Survivors and Disability (OASDI) and 1.45% on all wages for Medicare. The Town's police officers are exempt from OASDI but the Town contributes the Medicare portion on any officer hired after 1986.
- 5152 Retirement**
Represents the amount that the Town contributes to the Pension Trust Fund based on an annual actuarial study.
- 5153 Health Insurance**
Represents the amount that the Town contributes to the Health Insurance Trust Fund which pays the medical costs associated with the health insurance plans. This amount is net of employee co-payments.
- 5154 Unemployment Compensation**
Represents payments made to the State for actual unemployment claims.
- 5155 Worker's Compensation**
Represents the amount that the Town contributes to the Trust Fund based on an actuarial study.

- 5158 Life Insurance**
Represents the amount that the Town contributes to the Health Insurance Trust Fund which pays the life insurance costs.
- 5159 Heart & Hypertension**
Represents the contribution to the Trust Fund to pay for heart and hypertension benefits.
- 5160 Health-Retiree-Current**
Represents the amount that the Town contributes to pay for the medical costs associated with retiree health insurance plans. This amount is net of retiree contributions.
- 5170 Other Post Employment Benefits (OPEB) Liability**
Represents the amount that the Town contributes for future post employment benefits other than retirement.

OPERATING EXPENSES

- 5201 Postage/Printing/Advertising**
Charges for postage, printing and advertising.
- 5210 Professional Development/Training**
Expenses such as membership in professional associations, dues, professional subscriptions, costs of seminars and conferences including transportation, lodging and meals; reimbursement for interview expenses, tuition reimbursement.
- 5220 Utilities/Fuel/Mileage**
Charges for fuel, mileage reimbursement, monthly telephone bills, lubricants, electricity, natural gas, water, sewer, waste disposal, and heating fuel.
- 5230 Payment/Contributions**
Contributions and/or payments to hospitals, the State of Connecticut, subdivisions of the Town of Groton, outside agencies and grievance/arbitration settlements other than wage payments.
- 5240 Boards and Commissions**
Appropriations to various boards and commissions such as Groton Arts Committees, Conservation Commission, Cable TV Advisory Committee, Veterans Memorial Committee, Community Events, Board of Assessment Appeals Expenses.
- 5260 Repairs & Maintenance – Facility/Equipment**
Contractual costs of maintenance and repair of miscellaneous equipment and facilities. Also includes maintenance agreements/contracts on computer hardware, typewriters, telephones, etc. Minor office renovation and routine building maintenance.
- 5261 Software Maintenance Fees**
Right to use software, right to updates, and telephone support. Software is never owned outright, a user is only licensed to use the software.
- 5280 Insurance/Risk Management**
Premium costs for property and liability insurance. Bond costs.

- 5281 Occupational Health and Safety**
Safety and health related equipment and services including OSHA-mandated training costs, commercial driver's license (CDL) physicals and drug and alcohol tests.
- 5285 Building/Property Damage**
Accident expense/claim expense.
- 5289 Insurance Claim Payments**
Payments made for claims not covered by insurance or below the deductible. Unemployment claims.
- 5290 Professional/Technical Services**
Management consulting or professional services, engineering and architectural services, legal services, rentals and/or lease fees for buildings and equipment, commercial solid waste removal, oil/water and sludge disposal, temporary employment agencies, pre-employment physicals/drug/alcohol tests and instructors for classes. Expenses associated with the surplus equipment sale.
- 5300 Materials and Supplies**
Agricultural supplies, sand, chemicals, salt, clothing, medical, recreational, electrical and communication supplies, construction supplies, food, clothing, awards and recognitions, admission fees, tickets, federally donated food, ammunition and electrical and mechanical equipment parts. Also includes meal allowances, books or manuals which are necessary in the operation of the department. Janitorial supplies, office supplies, building materials, tools, heating, ventilation, air conditioning and cooling (HVAC) supplies.
- 5310 Vehicle Operation and Maintenance**
Expenditures for vehicles used to transport personnel or objects. Included here are motor vehicle and boat parts. Equipment that can travel under its own power is considered a vehicle.
- 5315 Vehicle Replacement Fee**
This account is used to record the annual replacement cost of vehicles assigned to a department. These funds are accumulated in the Fleet Reserve Fund for vehicle purchases.
- 5316 Vehicle Maintenance Fee**
This account is used to record the annual maintenance cost of vehicles assigned to a department. These funds are accumulated in the Fleet Reserve Fund for vehicle maintenance.
- 5317 Vehicle Fuel**
This account is used to record the annual fuel cost of vehicles assigned to a department. These funds are accumulated in the Fleet Reserve Fund for vehicle fuel.
- 5318 Computer Replacement Fee**
This account is used to record the annual contribution to the Computer Replacement Fund for the replacement of computers and printers assigned to departments and related network equipment.

5400 Equipment/Machinery & Furniture

Maintenance equipment, janitorial equipment, office equipment and furniture. Recreation, communication, and surveillance equipment. Capitalized machinery and equipment for physical plant operations.

5410 Computer Equipment

This account is used to purchase computer equipment not included in the Computer Replacement Fund such as scanners, digital cameras, palm pilots, etc. as well as canned software such as Adobe, Publisher, Employee Appraiser, Front Page, etc. The initial purchase of computers and printers that will be later included in the Computer Replacement Fund is also charged here.

5420 Vehicles

All purchases of new vehicles.

5450 Debt Service

This account is used by the General Fund, Golf Course Fund and possibly other special funds for debt service payments.

5460 Reserve Fund/Equipment

This account is used by the General Fund, Golf Course Fund and possibly other special funds as a reserve account for major purchases to take place in future years.

5499 Contingency

This account is used by the General Fund, and Other Funds as a reserve for budgeted items which cost more than anticipated.

5600 Human Services Accounts

The 5600 series of accounts are expenses associated with providing General Assistance to qualified applicants.



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